# SQE1 January 2024 Statistical Report 

15 April 2024

## SQE1 January 2024 Assessment Report

The Solicitors Qualifying Examination (SQE) is a single rigorous assessment for all aspiring solicitors. It consists of two parts: SQE1, which tests candidates' functioning legal knowledge and SQE2 which tests candidates' practical legal skills and knowledge.

This report includes statistics that provide some simple feedback on the January 2024 SQE1 assessments and their performance. The table below shows the number of candidates, the passing scaled score, and the overall pass rate for FLK1 and FLK2. It also shows the number of candidates who sat both parts of SQE1 and their pass rate.

| Statistic | FLK1 | FLK2 | SQE1 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Passing Score | 300 | 300 | - |
| Candidates (All) | 6204 | 6476 | 6061 |
| Pass Rate (All Candidates) | $63 \%$ | $61 \%$ | $56 \%$ |
| Candidates (First attempt only) | 5613 | 5605 | 5580 |
| Pass Rate (First attempt only) | $66 \%$ | $63 \%$ | $59 \%$ |

## Descriptive Statistics

The following table shows the average (mean) score, the standard deviation, median score, minimum score, maximum score and range of observed scaled scores for FLK1 and FLK2.

| Statistic | FLK1 | FLK2 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Mean | 310.0 | 305.3 |
| SD | 63.1 | 70.1 |
| Median | 318 | 313 |
| Min | 0 | 0 |
| Max | 463 | 462 |
| Range | 463 | 462 |

## Score Distribution Charts

The following charts shows the distribution of scaled scores for FLK1 and FLK2, with a red line showing the passing score required for each assessment.


FLK1 Scaled Score Distribution

FLK2 Scaled Score Distribution

## Score Quintile Chart

This chart shows the quintile score ranges for FLK1 and FLK2, with a minimum possible score of 0 and a maximum possible score of 500 . A fifth of candidates fall within each quintile, with Q1 showing the top fifth and Q5 showing the bottom fifth of candidates.


## Performance by Practice Area

These charts show the scores for the different practice areas within FLK1 and FLK2, with a minimum possible score of 0 and a maximum possible score of 500 . A fifth of candidates fall within each quintile, with Q1 showing the top fifth and Q5 showing the bottom fifth of candidates.


FLK2 Practice Areas


## Pass Rates

The SRA collects diversity and socio-economic data to help understand how candidates with different characteristics and backgrounds perform in the assessments. The data categories are consistent with data collected by the Office for National Statistics (ONS) and the Social Mobility Commission.

Based on responses to the online diversity survey, completed ahead of assessment registration, the following is provided in each table for FLK1 and FLK2:

- Proportion of candidates in each group (Candidates \%)
- Average scaled score within each group (Mean Score)
- Pass rate for each group (Pass Rate \%)

The proportion of candidates along with the pass rate is also provided for SQE1.
These tables provide data for the first attempt candidates, with data not reported for groups with fewer than 10 candidates (rows in grey). Performance of all candidates, including resitting candidates, will be presented in the SQE Annual Report.

What is your ethnic group?

| Response | FLK1 |  |  | FLK2 |  |  | SQE1 |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Candid <br> ates <br> $\%$ | Mean <br> Score | Pass <br> Rate <br> $\%$ | Candid <br> ates <br> $\%$ | Mean <br> Score | Pass <br> Rate <br> $\%$ | Candid <br> ates <br> $\%$ | Pass <br> Rate <br> $\%$ |
| Asian / Asian British | 28 | 301 | 59 | 28 | 291 | 54 | 28 | 51 |
| Black / Black British | 6 | 284 | 49 | 6 | 278 | 43 | 6 | 39 |
| Mixed / multiple ethnic <br> groups | 5 | 314 | 65 | 5 | 309 | 63 | 5 | 57 |
| Other ethnic group | 6 | 290 | 50 | 6 | 281 | 47 | 6 | 42 |
| White | 49 | 328 | 75 | 49 | 327 | 73 | 49 | 69 |
| Prefer not to say | 6 | 310 | 64 | 6 | 302 | 59 | 6 | 56 |

Do you consider yourself to have a disability according to the definition in the Equality Act 2010?

| Response | FLK1 |  |  | FLK2 |  |  | SQE1 |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Candid <br> ates <br> $\%$ | Mean <br> Score | Pass <br> Rate <br> $\%$ | Candid <br> ates <br> $\%$ | Mean <br> Score | Pass <br> Rate <br> $\%$ | Candid <br> ates <br> $\%$ | Pass <br> Rate <br> $\%$ |
|  | 8 | 317 | 68 | 8 | 311 | 64 | 8 | 58 |
| No | 86 | 313 | 66 | 86 | 308 | 63 | 86 | 59 |
| Prefer not to say | 6 | 320 | 70 | 6 | 314 | 68 | 6 | 63 |

## What is your sex?

| Response | FLK1 |  |  | FLK2 |  |  | SQE1 |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Candid <br> ates <br> $\%$ | Mean <br> Score | Pass <br> Rate <br> $\%$ | Candid <br> ates <br> $\%$ | Mean <br> Score | Pass <br> Rate <br> $\%$ | Candid <br> ates <br> $\%$ | Pass <br> Rate <br> $\%$ |
|  | 63 | 308 | 63 | 63 | 306 | 61 | 63 | 56 |
| Male | 35 | 323 | 72 | 35 | 314 | 67 | 35 | 64 |
| Other | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Prefer not to say | 2 | 322 | 69 | 2 | 311 | 65 | 2 | 62 |

## What age category are you in?

| Response | FLK1 |  |  | FLK2 |  |  | SQE1 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Candid ates \% | Mean Score | Pass <br> Rate <br> \% | Candid ates \% | Mean Score | Pass Rate \% | $\begin{gathered} \text { Candid } \\ \text { ates } \\ \% \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Pass Rate \% |
| 16-24 | 50 | 316 | 67 | 50 | 316 | 66 | 50 | 62 |
| 25-34 | 38 | 314 | 68 | 38 | 306 | 63 | 38 | 58 |
| 35-44 | 9 | 305 | 61 | 9 | 290 | 53 | 9 | 50 |
| 45-54 | 2 | 291 | 56 | 2 | 270 | 44 | 2 | 43 |
| 55-64 | $<1$ | 264 | 42 | $<1$ | 243 | 33 | <1 | 33 |
| 65 + | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Prefer not to say | 1 | 312 | 66 | 1 | 305 | 62 | 1 | 60 |

## What is your religion or belief?

| Response | FLK1 |  |  | FLK2 |  |  | SQE1 |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Candid <br> ates <br> $\%$ | Mean <br> Score | Pass <br> Rate <br> $\%$ | Candid <br> ates <br> $\%$ | Mean <br> Score | Pass <br> Rate <br> $\%$ | Candid <br> ates <br> $\%$ | Pass <br> Rate <br> $\%$ |
|  | 1 | 312 | 65 | 1 | 303 | 58 | 1 | 53 |
| Christian | 29 | 309 | 63 | 29 | 305 | 60 | 29 | 55 |
| Hindu | 4 | 287 | 51 | 4 | 273 | 48 | 4 | 44 |
| Jewish | 1 | 331 | 84 | 1 | 328 | 79 | 1 | 79 |
| Muslim | 10 | 275 | 41 | 10 | 268 | 39 | 10 | 35 |
| Sikh | 1 | 281 | 47 | 1 | 283 | 49 | 1 | 44 |
| No religion or belief | 40 | 329 | 76 | 40 | 326 | 73 | 40 | 69 |
| Other | 1 | 306 | 62 | 1 | 305 | 60 | 1 | 50 |
| Prefer not to say | 13 | 319 | 69 | 13 | 309 | 64 | 13 | 61 |

## What is your highest level of education?

| Response | FLK1 |  |  | FLK2 |  |  | SQE1 |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Candid <br> ates <br> $\%$ | Mean <br> Score | Pass <br> Rate <br> $\%$ | Candid <br> ates <br> $\%$ | Mean <br> Score | Pass <br> Rate <br> $\%$ | Candid <br> ates <br> $\%$ | Pass <br> Rate <br> $\%$ |
| At least an <br> undergraduate degree | 94 | 315 | 67 | 94 | 310 | 64 | 94 | 60 |
| Qualifications below <br> degree level | 1 | 297 | 57 | 1 | 284 | 54 | 1 | 48 |
| No formal qualifications | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Not applicable | 2 | 277 | 51 | 2 | 265 | 31 | 2 | 30 |
| Prefer not to say | 3 | 306 | 68 | 3 | 298 | 61 | 3 | 57 |

## What was your undergraduate degree classification?

| Response | FLK1 |  |  | FLK2 |  |  | SQE1 |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Candid <br> ates <br> $\%$ | Mean <br> Score | Pass <br> Rate <br> $\%$ | Candid <br> ates <br> $\%$ | Mean <br> Score | Pass <br> Rate <br> $\%$ | Candid <br> ates <br> $\%$ | Pass <br> Rate <br> $\%$ |
| 1st | 27 | 344 | 82 | 27 | 343 | 82 | 27 | 78 |
| $2: 1$ | 46 | 310 | 64 | 46 | 307 | 62 | 46 | 57 |
| $2: 2$ | 8 | 260 | 33 | 8 | 248 | 30 | 8 | 26 |
| 3rd | $<1$ | 225 | 17 | $<1$ | 203 | 4 | $<1$ | 4 |
| Commendation | $<1$ | 294 | 56 | $<1$ | 294 | 61 | $<1$ | 50 |
| Distinction | 2 | 317 | 70 | 2 | 299 | 61 | 2 | 60 |
| Pass | 2 | 279 | 46 | 1 | 259 | 40 | 1 | 36 |
| Prefer not to say | 3 | 300 | 59 | 3 | 286 | 52 | 3 | 48 |
| Not applicable | 12 | 308 | 67 | 13 | 296 | 57 | 13 | 54 |

Did either of your parents attend university by the time you were $\mathbf{1 8}$

| FLK1 | FLK2 |  |  | SQE1 |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Candid <br> Response <br> $\%$ | Mean <br> Score | Pass <br> Rate <br> $\%$ | Candid <br> ates <br> $\%$ | Mean <br> Score | Pass <br> Rate <br> $\%$ | Candid <br> ates <br> $\%$ | Pass <br> Rate <br> $\%$ |
|  | 57 | 322 | 71 | 57 | 317 | 68 | 57 | 64 |
| No, neither of my <br> parents attended <br> university | 32 | 303 | 59 | 32 | 299 | 57 | 32 | 52 |
| Do not know/not sure | 2 | 279 | 47 | 2 | 267 | 40 | 2 | 33 |
| Prefer not to say | 9 | 310 | 65 | 9 | 301 | 60 | 9 | 57 |

What was the occupation of your main household earner when you were aged about 14?

| Response | FLK1 |  |  | FLK2 |  |  | SQE1 |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Candid <br> ates <br> $\%$ | Mean <br> Score | Pass <br> Rate <br> $\%$ | Candid <br> ates <br> $\%$ | Mean <br> Score | Pass <br> Rate <br> $\%$ | Candid <br> ates <br> $\%$ | Pass <br> Rate <br> $\%$ |
|  | 58 | 321 | 70 | 58 | 317 | 67 | 58 | 63 |
| Intermediate <br> background | 11 | 304 | 60 | 11 | 298 | 59 | 11 | 54 |
| Working class <br> background | 12 | 306 | 60 | 12 | 300 | 59 | 12 | 54 |
| Other background | 3 | 300 | 59 | 3 | 293 | 55 | 3 | 48 |
| Prefer not to say | 16 | 303 | 61 | 16 | 296 | 55 | 16 | 52 |

Which type of school did you attend for the most time between the ages of 11 and $16 ?$

|  | FLK1 |  |  | FLK2 |  |  | SQE1 |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Response | Candid <br> ates <br> $\%$ | Mean <br> Score | Pass <br> Rate <br> $\%$ | Candid <br> ates <br> $\%$ | Mean <br> Score | Pass <br> Rate <br> $\%$ | Candid <br> ates <br> $\%$ | Pass <br> Rate <br> $\%$ |
| State-run or state- <br> funded school - non- <br> selective | 29 | 312 | 65 | 29 | 310 | 65 | 29 | 59 |
| State-run or state- <br> funded school - <br> selective on academic, <br> faith or other grounds | 15 | 318 | 67 | 14 | 314 | 65 | 14 | 61 |
| Independent or fee- <br> paying school | 14 | 328 | 73 | 14 | 329 | 73 | 14 | 68 |
| Independent or fee- <br> paying school, where I <br> received a bursary <br> covering 90\% or more <br> of my tuition | 1 | 333 | 83 | 1 | 325 | 76 | 1 | 74 |
| Attended school outside <br> the UK | 32 | 309 | 64 | 32 | 299 | 58 | 32 | 54 |
| Idon't know |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other | 1 | 277 | 54 | 1 | 282 | 38 | 1 | 38 |
| Prefer not to say | 8 | 309 | 66 | 9 | 300 | 60 | 9 | 56 |

## Have you undertaken any Qualifying Work Experience?

| Response | FLK1 |  |  | FLK2 |  |  | SQE1 |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Candid <br> ates <br> $\%$ | Mean <br> Score | Pass <br> Rate <br> $\%$ | Candid <br> ates <br> $\%$ | Mean <br> Score | Pass <br> Rate <br> $\%$ | Candid <br> ates <br> $\%$ | Pass <br> Rate <br> $\%$ |
|  | 36 | 308 | 63 | 36 | 299 | 58 | 36 | 54 |
| No | 61 | 317 | 68 | 61 | 315 | 66 | 61 | 62 |
| Prefer not to say | 3 | 309 | 66 | 3 | 301 | 58 | 3 | 53 |

## Are you a qualified lawyer?

| Response | FLK1 |  |  | FLK2 |  |  | SQE1 |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Candid <br> ates <br> $\%$ | Mean <br> Score | Pass <br> Rate <br> $\%$ | Candid <br> ates <br> $\%$ | Mean <br> Score | Pass <br> Rate <br> $\%$ | Candid <br> ates <br> $\%$ | Pass <br> Rate <br> $\%$ |
|  | 25 | 309 | 66 | 25 | 295 | 56 | 25 | 53 |
| No | 75 | 316 | 67 | 75 | 314 | 66 | 75 | 61 |
| Prefer not to say | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

## Please state what your first language is:

| Response | FLK1 |  |  | FLK2 |  |  | SQE1 |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Candid <br> ates <br> $\%$ | Mean <br> Score | Pass <br> Rate <br> $\%$ | Candid <br> ates <br> $\%$ | Mean <br> Score | Pass <br> Rate <br> $\%$ | Candid <br> ates <br> $\%$ | Pass <br> Rate <br> $\%$ |
| English | 66 | 318 | 69 | 66 | 317 | 68 | 66 | 63 |
| Other | 26 | 306 | 61 | 26 | 293 | 55 | 26 | 51 |
| Not applicable | 8 | 305 | 62 | 8 | 294 | 53 | 8 | 50 |
| Prefer not to say | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

